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**FUNÇÃO SEXUAL E ALEITAMENTO MATERNO EM PRIMÍPARAS
DURANTE O PUERPÉRIO REMOTO**

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Fisioterapia da Universidade Federal de
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Dedico este trabalho aos meus pais, irmãos, avós e ao meu namorado que sempre tiveram ao meu lado e torceram para meu sucesso e felicidade na vida. Também dedico aos profissionais de saúde que se dedicam para oferecer o melhor cuidado e acolhimento a todas as mulheres.

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“Conheça todas as teorias, domine todas as técnicas, mas ao tocar uma alma humana, seja apenas outra alma humana.” (JUNG, Carl August)

Função Sexul e Função Sexual em Primíparas Durante o Puerpério Remoto

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Aleitamento Materno e Função Sexual em Primíparas Durante o Puerpério Remoto

O estudo teve como objetivo comparar a função sexual feminina entre os diferentes tipos de aleitamento materno durante o puerpério remoto. A amostra foi composta por 242 mulheres primíparas que estavam vivenciando o primeiro ano do puerpério e foram organizadas em 3 grupos: não amamenta (n=65), aleitamento materno exclusivo (n=65) e aleitamento materno parcial (n=112). Foi questionado se as mulheres estavam ou não amamentando e o tipo de aleitamento materno, para avaliação da função sexual (FS) foi aplicada a versão brasileira do Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI). Nossos resultados indicam que mulheres que amamentam, independentemente do método de aleitamento, possuem redução significativa no domínio desejo.

Palavras-chave: Aleitamento materno; função sexual feminina; pós-parto.

Introdução

A função sexual (FS) desempenha papel importante na qualidade de vida do ser humano e se dá por interações complexas e dinâmicas que envolvem aspectos físicos, emocionais e psicossociais (Murtagh 2010; Saleh, Hosam & Mphamed, 2019). A disfunção sexual feminina (DSF) é caracterizada por desordem nestes aspectos que levam a diminuição do desejo, excitação, distúrbios orgásticos e dor gênito-pélvica, na qual ocorrem alterações no ciclo de resposta sexual que impedem a satisfação sexual (Saleh, Hosam & Mohamed 2019).

A prevalência da DSF em idade reprodutiva é de 41% na população mundial (McCool et al. 2016). Em uma revisão sistemática realizada por Wolpe et al. (2017), identificaram uma prevalência que varia entre 13,33% a 79,3% na população brasileira e no puerpério cerca de 40 a 80% das mães relatam DSF. Disfunção esta originada devido as alterações físicas, hormonais, psicológicas, sociais e culturais que ocorrem neste período (Johnson, 2011; Güleroglu & Beser, 2014; Saleh, Hosam & Mohamed, 2019).

Caracteriza-se puerpério como o período do ciclo gravídico-puerperal em que as mudanças ocorridas durante a gestação e parto retornam ao seu estado prégravídico (BRASIL, 2001; MORAES, 2006). Segundo o Ministério da Saúde (2001) seu início se dá entre uma a duas horas após a dequitação da placenta, classificando-se como: imediato (1º ao 10º dia pós-parto), tardio (11º ao 42º dia pós-parto) e remoto (a partir do 43º dia). O Ministério da Saúde (2001) ainda afirma que não há data pré-definida

para seu fim, já que enquanto a mulher amamentar ela estará sofrendo alterações da lactação.

Dentre as alterações supracitadas, a amamentação pode impactar diretamente na FS durante o pós-parto. No entanto esta relação ainda é controversa, visto que alguns estudos apontam que o aleitamento pode impactar negativamente (Lagaert, Weyers, Kerrebroeck & Elaut, 2017; Matthies et al. 2018; Torres et al. 2019) enquanto outros demonstram que a lactação exerce efeito benéfico na FS (Heidari, 2009; Anbaran et al. 2015; Eacava- Dorne, 2015).

Sabe-se que a atividade sexual durante o puerpério é importante, devido a influência da FS em diversos aspectos relevantes da vida humana (Yilmaz, Taplak & Polat, 2019). Contudo, o sistema de saúde demonstra fragilidade no âmbito da saúde sexual feminina, pois, ainda que as políticas de saúde materno-infantis sejam voltadas para a promoção de saúde da díade mãe-filho, as preocupações da puérpera e dos profissionais são voltadas principalmente para o recém-nascido (RN) (Brasil, 2004; Pereira & Gradim, 2014). Deste modo, considerando o impacto e a repercussão na saúde da mulher e no contexto sociocultural do pós-parto (Ramezani, Ahmadi, Ghaemmaghami, Marzabadi & Pardakthi, 2015), o preenchimento de lacunas pré-existentes e novas estratégias em saúde devem ser traçadas para que as mulheres recebam atenção multiprofissional adequada e possam lidar satisfatoriamente com as adversidades que podem surgir nesse período. Sendo assim, o objetivo do presente estudo foi comparar a FSF entre os diferentes tipos de aleitamento materno durante o puerpério remoto.

Metodologia

Caracterização do Estudo

Trata-se de um estudo observacional do tipo transversal e quantitativo, em que 359 voluntárias foram avaliadas. Esse estudo foi aprovado pelo Comitê de Ética em Seres Humanos da Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina (UFSC) (CAAE: 13189919.0.0000.0121).

População

A população do estudo foi composta por mulheres primípara que estavam no puerpério remoto, residentes em municípios de duas microrregiões do sul catarinense AMESC (Associação dos Municípios do Extremo Sul Catarinense) e AMREC (Associação dos Municípios da Região Carbonífera).

Cr terios de inclus o de exclus o

Para as mulheres participarem do estudo precisavam falar e compreender adequadamente o idioma portugu s brasileiro, ter idade igual ou superior a 18 anos, estar ativa sexualmente nas  ltimas 4 semanas, estar viv nciando o puerp rio remoto do primeiro filho no per odo igual ou inferior   12 meses.

Excluiu-se as volunt rias que atenderam a um ou mais cr terios de exclus o: pu rperas prim paras com hist rico de aborto em idade gestacional superior  s 12 semanas, hist rico de cirurgia uroginecol gica nos  ltimos 3 anos, que apresentem sinais e sintomas sugestivos de infec o urin ria (dis ria; hemat ria; poli ria) auto relatado nas  ltimas 4 semanas, mulheres cujo filho tenha sofrido com algum tipo de internac o ou problema de sa de nas  ltimas 4 semanas, mulheres gr vidas e, tamb m, gesta o mltipla.

Procedimento de coleta de dados:

A coleta de dados foi realizada entre mar o de 2020   outubro de 2020. As volunt rias foram recrutadas de forma n o probabil stica por conveni ncia a partir da divulga o da pesquisa, por meio de m dias sociais (WhatsApp, Instagram e Facebook), com acesso ao question rio online, atrav s do link: https://docs.google.com/forms/d/1s0COH9pY-jN3zF5Dfr7LMjmSG_e8fY1-nGalw96wTyI/edit

Instrumentos de pesquisa

Caracteriza o da amostra

Para caracteriza o da amostra foram coletadas as seguintes informa es: 1) perfil sociodemogr fico: idade; escolaridade (ensino fundamental; ensino m dio; ensino superior) renda familiar (1 s rio m nimo; entre 2   3 s rios m nimos; renda igual ou superior   4 s rios m nimos); 2) Amamenta o: se a participante est  amamentando (sim; n o) e qual o tipo de aleitamento materno (Aleitamento Materno Exclusivo; Aleitamento Materno parcial). 3) Referente as medidas antropom tricas como peso (em kilogramas) e altura (em cent metros) foram autorrelatadas pelas participantes.

Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI)

Para avalia o da fun o sexual feminina o question rio Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI), desenvolvido por Rosen et al. (2000) e validada por Meston (2002) e Wiegel, Meston e Rosen (2005). Para aplicabilidade na popula o brasileira,

o instrumento foi traduzido e validado por Thiel et al (2008) e também por Pacagnella, Martinez e Vieira (2009).

O questionário contém 19 questões, que informam sobre 6 domínios da resposta sexual: (a) desejo, (b) excitação, (c) lubrificação, (d) orgasmo, (e) satisfação e (f) dor (Rosen et al. 2000; Thiel et al. 2008). Sua pontuação se dá de forma crescente entre zero e cinco, exceto pelas questões sobre dor em que a pontuação se dá de forma invertida entre um e cinco (Pacagnella, Martinez & Vieira, 2009). O escore final da escala varia entre 2 e 36 pontos obtidos pela soma dos sub-escores de cada domínio (Rosen et al. 2000)

Além da nota de corte geral do FSFI, o questionário permite que cada domínio seja avaliado e categorizado de forma individual. Jamali, Rahmanian & Javacpour (2016) descrevem que valores inferiores à (4,8) para desejo, (5,0) para excitação, (5,4) para lubrificação, (5,0) para orgasmo, (5,0) para satisfação e (5,5) para dor caracterizam disfunção sexual para os respectivos domínios. Enquanto valores inferiores a 26,5 do escore total constituem o ponto de corte para identificar mulheres com disfunção sexual (Wiegel, Meston & Rosen, 2005).

Análise estatística

Para a análise das variáveis utilizou-se o software estatístico SPSS – Statistical Package for Social Sciences (versão 22.0 IBM®). Inicialmente os dados foram analisados de forma descritiva, através de frequência simples e porcentagem (variáveis categóricas) e medidas de posição e dispersão (variáveis numéricas). As comparações da função sexual entre os diferentes tipos de aleitamento materno foram realizadas através do teste estatístico de Kruskal-Wallis, seguido por comparações par a par pelo teste de U de *Mann-Whitney*, com correção de Bonferroni conforme o número de combinações ($p=0,016$).

Resultados

Inicialmente, foram avaliadas 359 participantes, entretanto, 117 foram excluídas do estudo e 242 mulheres foram elegíveis para a pesquisa conforme demonstrado na figura 1.

A mediana de idade entre as mulheres foi de 27,00 (7,00) anos, 26,8% não amamentavam, 26,8% praticavam o aleitamento materno exclusivo e 46,2% amamentavam de forma parcial seus bebês. Além disso, 52% da amostra apresentou DSF sendo os domínios mais acometidos o desejo (88%), a excitação (74,8%) e a dor (63,2%), seguidos pelo orgasmo (62%), satisfação (59%) e lubrificação (58,7%).

Referente a pontuação na FSFI, verificou-se que houve diferença significativa entre os grupos para o domínio desejo [H(2): 11,025; $p=0,004$]. Foram aplicados testes de *U Mann-Whitney* para comparação par a par dos achados. Nesse sentido, foi aplicada a correção de Bonferroni para identificação de uma novo p valor e todos os efeitos foram testados no nível de $p=0,016$. O desejo foi menor para o grupo de aleitamento materno exclusivo (AME) em relação ao grupo que não amamenta (U:1459,500, $p<0,01$, medida de efeito(r)=0,19) e o grupo aleitamento materno parcial (AMP) também apresentou menor pontuação no desejo quando comparado ao grupo que não amamenta (U:2749,500; $p<0,01$ e $r=0,17$). Além deste achado, vale ressaltar que os escores encontrados nos domínios da FS foram abaixo do esperado para ambos os grupos. Os resultados na comparação da FS são apresentados na tabela 2.

Discussão

O objetivo deste estudo foi comparar a FSF entre os diferentes tipos de aleitamento materno durante o puerpério. Os resultados apresentados indicam que as mulheres que não amamentam apresentam melhor desejo em comparação com as mulheres que praticam o AME e o AMP.

Sabe-se que a transição para a maternidade é um período dinâmico da vida, na qual mudanças físicas, hormonais e psicossociais ocorrem (Cárdenas, Kujawa & Humphreya, 2019). Essas alterações causam impacto importante no estado emocional feminino, na vida familiar e na qualidade das relações sexuais (Kalbarczyk et al. 2018).

O desejo sexual feminino depende da interação entre hormônios sexuais, neurotransmissores e fatores biopsicossociais (Clayton, 2010). Nesse sentido, os hormônios esteroidais (estrogênio, progesterona e testosterona) atuantes favorecem a síntese e liberação de dopamina que por sua vez é um neurotransmissor essencial na modulação positiva do desejo sexual, desse modo, as concentrações elevadas de esteroides e de dopamina promovem uma maior probabilidade de que a resposta sexual seja iniciada (Becker, 1990; Clayton, 2003; Sato et al. 2005).

Em contrapartida, a serotonina atua na fase de resolução da resposta sexual, porém quando há neurotransmissão serotoninérgica excessiva ocorre a diminuição do desejo sexual, bem como, quando há aumento das concentrações de prolactina (Halaris, 2003). Além disso, a ação dos opioides endógenos também modulam o desejo sexual humano, logo, sua ação pode reduzir a busca de prazer e, portanto, impactar negativamente neste domínio da função sexual (Pfaus & Gorzalka 1987; Clayton, 2010). Nessa perspectiva o desejo sexual hipotivo, que ocorre durante a

amamentação, pode ser explicado devido o aumento das concentrações e da ação de serotonina, prolactina e opioides influenciando direta e indiretamente na redução da libido feminina (Kamberi, Mical & Porter, 1971; Clemens, Sawyer & Cerimele, 1977; Mena et al. 1976; Dupont, Cusan, Caron, Labrie, & Li, 1977; Cusan et al. 1977; Rivier, Vale, Ling, Brown & Guillemin, 1977; Ferland, Kledzik, Cusan & Labrie, 1978; Van Loon, Ho, Kim, De Souza & Shin, 1979)

Além destes fatores, a redução do interesse sexual pode ser desencadeada pela adaptação à maternidade, que envolve a reorganização dos papéis da mulher diante da sociedade e da expectativa que o papel de mãe seja assumido de forma imediata e sem dificuldades (Salim, Araújo & Gualda, 2010). Assim, as demandas aos cuidados do bebê e a amamentação que se tornam prioridade para as puérperas acabam levando a privação de sono, causando fadiga e estresse (Adanikin, Awoleke, Adeyiolu, Aloa & Adaniki, 2015; Barbara et al. 2016; Lagaert, Weyers, Kerrebroeck & Elaut, 2017). Da mesma maneira que fatores físicos como alteração de peso, marcas e cicatrizes na pele podem contribuir para o desenvolvimento da DSF (Song, Chae, Hae & Kim, 2014; Adanikin, Awoleke, Adeyiolu, Aloa & Adaniki, 2015; Barbara et al. 2016;). Byrd, Hyde, DeLamater & Plant, (1998) e Polomeno (1999) ainda contribuem sugerindo que a amamentação pode preencher a necessidade de proximidade feminina, antes preenchida pelo parceiro, impactando no interesse sexual.

O puerpério resulta em diferentes situações que gera grande vulnerabilidade para a mulher que vivência este momento (McBride & Kwee, 2017). Pois este período pode resultar em alterações na saúde mental, no bem-estar emocional e na autoimagem corporal, além, da vivência de experiências sexuais passadas com seu parceiro e da qualidade da parceria que são fatores intimamente ligados com o desejo sexual feminino (Clayton, 2010; Dawson, 2020).

Em contrapartida, Nascimento (2006) cita que o estímulo de sucção durante a amamentação ativa os centros neurais sexuais, acarretando sensações prazerosas devido a liberação de ocitocina, o que supostamente melhoraria quadros de anorgasmia. Este efeito pode ser explicado porque durante o orgasmo este hormônio atinge o pico de suas concentrações (Blaicher et al. 1999; Carmichel et al. 1987; Carmichael, Warburton, Dixen & Davidson, 1994). Enquanto Heidari (2009) evidenciou que além da amamentação levar ao retorno da atividade sexual mais cedo, essas mulheres relataram aumento do desejo sexual e do orgasmo. Um estudo realizado por Anbaran et al. (2015) identificaram que o maior escore para FS se deu

em mulheres que amamentavam de forma exclusiva, havendo diferença significativa em relação a lubrificação e satisfação sexual entre os diferentes métodos de alimentação infantil. Escava-Dorne (2015) constatou em sua pesquisa que as mulheres que amamentavam possuíam maior pontuação na FS comparado as que nunca tiveram filhos.

Ainda que as políticas de saúde materno-infantis sejam voltadas para a promoção da saúde do binômio mãe-filho, as preocupações da puérpera e dos profissionais são voltadas principalmente para a avaliação e a vacinação do RN (Brasil, 2004; Pereira & Gradim, 2014). Nesse sentido, a atenção à mulher que se inicia durante a gestação com o pré-natal e se estende até o pós-parto (Brasil, 2005) devem incluir estratégias de saúde que visem o preparo e amparo das mulheres e da sua rede de apoio, por uma equipe multiprofissional, para lidar de forma saudável com as adversidades que podem surgir durante o puerpério. Desse modo, às encorajando a falar sobre as alterações sexuais e se necessário que busquem ajuda de profissionais capacitados. Pois, as evidências demonstram que mulheres submetidas à consultas sobre saúde sexual relatam melhor desempenho na função sexual (Robson, Brant & Kumar, 1981; Von, 1999).

Limitações

O presente estudo apresenta as seguintes limitações: favorecimento a ocorrência do erro tipo 2 devido ao tamanho amostral, além, de tratar-se de um estudo analítico transversal o que impede a correlação entre causa e efeito.

Conclusões

Mulheres que amamentam, seja exclusivamente ou de forma mista, apresentam diminuições no domínio desejo em comparação às mulheres que não amamentam. Dessa forma, a educação em saúde se mostra uma ótima ferramenta para que as puérperas entendam qual as modificações físicas, hormonais e psicossocais que ocorrem neste momento e que influenciam a sua sexualidade. Além disso, o acompanhamento de profissionais de saúde qualificados, como o fisioterapeuta pélvico, possibilita a identificação de disfunções sexuais que surgiram durante a gestação ou/e puerpério e ainda se as mesmas já estavam presentes enquanto essas mulheres eram nulíparas. A Identificação precoce dessas alterações que impactam diretamente na qualidade de vida permite que estratégias de tratatamento sejam traçadas pelos profisisonais de saúde, proporcionando que a vida sexual seja vivenciada de forma satisfatória e com qualidade neste período dinâmico na vida da mulher.

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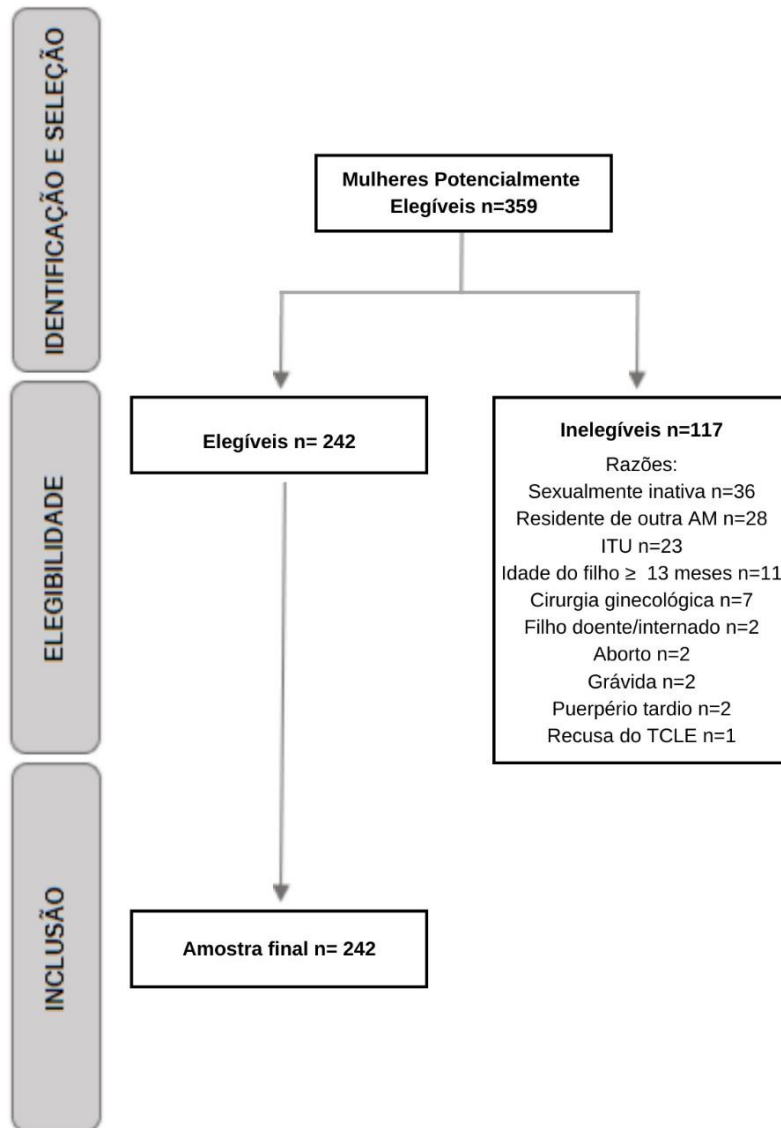
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Figura 1. Amostra elegível do estudo.



Fonte: o autor, 2021.

Legenda: AM: Associação de Municípios; ITU: Infecção do Trato Urinário; TCLE: Termo de Consentimento Livre e Esclarecido.

Tabela 1. Caracterização das voluntárias do estudo.

	Geral (n=242)	Não amamenta (n=65)	AME (n=65)	AMP (n=112)	P valor
	Md (IR)	Md (IR)	Md (IR)	Md (IR)	
Idade (anos)	27,00 (7,00)	25,00 (8,00)	28,00 (7,00)	27,00(7,00)	0,12
Peso	64,00 (15,00)	65,00 (16,00)	63,00(13,00)	64,00 (17,00)	0,31
Estatura	162,00 (9,00)	163,00(7,00)	162,00 (12,00)	162,00(10,00)	0,49
IMC (Kg/m ²)	24,16(4,93)	25,34(5,63)	23,82(5,22)	24,18(4,87)	0,15
Escolaridade	N (%)	N (%)	N (%)	N (%)	P valor
Ensino Fundamental	6 (2,47)	3 (50,00)	0 (0,00)	3 (50,00)	0,41
Ensino Médio	68 (28,09)	21 (30,30)	17 (25,00)	30 (44,10)	0,41
Ensino Superior	168 (68,57)	41 (24,40)	48 (28,30)	79 (47,00)	0,41
Renda Familiar					
Inferior a 1 salário mínimos (R\$1.046,00)	20 (8,30)	7 (10,80)	3 (4,60)	10 (8,90)	0,47
Entre R\$1.046,00 à R\$2.090,00	51 (21,11)	18 (27,70)	14 (21,50)	19 (17,00)	0,47
Entre R\$ 1.091,00 à R\$4.179,00	85 (35,10)	22 (33,88)	22 (33,8)	41 (36,60)	0,47

Maior ou Igual a 4 salários (R\$ 4.180,00)	86 (35,50)	18 (27,70)	26 (40,00)	42 (37,5)	0,47
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Fonte: o autor, 2021.

Legenda: AME: Aleitamento Materno Exclusivo; AMP: Aleitamento Materno Parcial; Md: mediana; IR: Intervalo interquartil; IMC: Índice de Massa Corporal;

Tabela 2. Comparação dos domínios do FSFI entre os grupos do estudo

	Não amamenta (n=65)	AME (n=65)	AMP (n=112)	P valor
	Md (IR)	Md (IR)	Md (IR)	
Escore total	26,90(7,00)	25,20(8,90)	25,10(9,40)	0,122
FSFI				
Desejo	3,60(1,80)	3,0(1,20)	3,00(1,20)	>0,01*
Excitação	4,20(1,80)	3,90(1,50)	3,90(2,20)	0,46
Lubrificação	5,10(2,00)	4,80(2,10)	4,80(2,10)	0,32
Orgasmo	4,80(2,40)	4,40(3,00)	4,00(2,80)	0,10
Satisfação	4,80(1,20)	4,80(1,60)	4,80(2,00)	0,28
Dor	4,80(1,80)	4,80(2,20)	4,80(2,40)	0,53

Fonte: o autor, 2021.

Legenda: AME: Aleitamento Materno Exclusivo; AMP: Aleitamento Materno Parcial; DP: desvio padrão; FSFI: *Female Sexual Function Index*; *p:<0,016.

ANEXO A – Template para Formatação do Artigo

Taylor & Francis Word Template for journal articles

Author Name^{a*} and A. N. Author^b

^aDepartment, University, City, Country; ^bDepartment, University, City, Country

Provide full correspondence details here including e-mail for the *corresponding author

Provide short biographical notes on all contributors here if the journal requires them.

Repeat the title of your article here

Type or paste your abstract here as prescribed by the journal's instructions for authors.

Type or paste your abstract here as prescribed by the journal's instructions for authors.

Type or paste your abstract here as prescribed by the journal's instructions for authors.

Type or paste your abstract here.

Keywords: word; another word; lower case except names

Subject classification codes: include these here if the journal requires them

Heading 1: use this style for level one headings

Paragraph: use this for the first paragraph in a section, or to continue after an extract.

New paragraph: use this style when you need to begin a new paragraph.

Display quotations of over 40 words, or as needed.

- For bulleted lists

- (1) For numbered lists

Displayed equation ()

Heading 2: use this style for level two headings

Heading 3: use this style for level three headings

Heading 4: create the heading in italics. Run the text on after a punctuation mark.

Acknowledgements, avoiding identifying any of the authors prior to peer review

1. This is a note. The style name is Footnotes, but it can also be applied to endnotes.

References: see the journal's instructions for authors for details on style

Table 1. Type your title here. Obtain permission and include the acknowledgement required by the copyright holder if a table is being reproduced from another source.

Figure 1. Type your caption here. Obtain permission and include the acknowledgement required by the copyright holder if a figure is being reproduced from another source.

ANEXO B - Guia de Referencias para Preparação do Artigo

Taylor & Francis Journals Standard Reference Style Guide: American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition (APA-7)

This reference guide details methods for citing and formatting reference entries in accordance with principles established by the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition* (2020). For more information about APA style, visit <https://apastyle.apa.org/> and <https://apastyle.apa.org/blog>

If you have access to the software, a corresponding EndNote output style can be downloaded from <http://endnote.com/downloads/style/tf-standard-apa> by searching for the style named **TF-Standard APA**.

Version 3.0

Date of original release: 5 December 2014

Date of current version's release: 18 February 2020

Updated to accommodate redesign and changes from APA-6 to APA-7, including:

1. New guidelines for citation of references with three or more authors
2. New guidelines for references with long (eight or more vs. 21 or more) author lists
3. Inclusion of issue number in all journal article references
4. Omission of publisher location from nonperiodical references
5. New reference formatting for all types, including conference presentations and audiovisual resources

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Citations	
Placement	<p>Citations appear in narrative form or fully parenthetical form. In a narrative citation, the author surname or surnames appear as part the sentence. The publication year may either be set apart in parentheses after the surname(s) or be integrated into the sentence.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature, according to Singh and Harris (2018).</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">In 2018, Singh and Harris reported on the frequency with which this phenomenon occurs in nature.</p> <p>In a parenthetical citation, the author surname(s) and the publication year appear together in parentheses, with a comma separating the two elements. Parenthetical citations should usually be placed at the end of a sentence, before the terminal punctuation (e.g., period).</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh & Harris, 2018).</p> <p>If positioned elsewhere in a sentence, the citation precedes any nonterminal punctuation (e.g., comma, semicolon).</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh & Harris, 2018); however, other phenomena occur more frequently.</p>
Quoted passages and citations	<p>A citation with a page number accompanies a quoted passage. A parenthetical citation is situated after a shorter quoted passage outside the quotation marks. In the citation, a comma is inserted after the publication year, followed by “p.” and the page number, if the passage occurs on a single page of the original text, or by “pp.” and the page numbers, if the passage or passages fall on multiple pages of the original text.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Few would dispute the claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” (Liu et al., 2009, p. 124).</p>

	<p>Few would dispute the claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility” (Liu et al., 2009, pp. 124–125).</p> <p>Few would dispute the claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” or the claim that “public investment in science education pays dividends” (Liu et al., 2009, pp. 124, 127).</p> <p>With narrative citations, location information appears after the shorter quoted passage in parentheses separate from those which enclose the publication year.</p> <p>Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” (p. 124).</p> <p>Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility” (pp. 124–125).</p> <p>Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claims that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” and that “public investment is science education pays dividends” (pp. 124, 127).</p> <p>A quoted passage containing 40 or more words is set in indented “block” form, without enclosing quotation marks. A parenthetical citation appears after the terminal punctuation that closes the block.</p> <p>Vermin—always the negative, the “inedible” in the vermin/livestock dichotomy—are taboo cuisine because their behavior in human domiciles, suggestive of licentious freedom and an amoral proclivity to revel in the unclean matter their cohabitants strive to keep secret, offends. (Outis, 2006, p. 71)</p> <p>The page number of a narrative citation is, similarly, placed after the terminal punctuation that closes the block.</p>
<p>Authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>One author</u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with one credited author include the author’s surname and the publication year. [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Two authors</u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with two credited authors include the surnames of both authors and the publication year. The surnames are separated by “and” in narrative citations and by an ampersand (“&”) in parenthetical citations. [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Three or more authors</u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with three credited authors include the surname of the first author, followed by “et al.” and the publication year. [Example]</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Organization authors</u></p> <p>The first citation of a reference with a credited organizational author may spell out the organization’s name and introduce an abbreviation that is used in lieu of the name in subsequent citations. [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>No credited author</u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with no credited author display a short title in title case (headline capitalization), instead of an author name. Quotation marks enclose journal article and book chapter titles in citations. [Example]</p> <p>Book, report, and website titles in citations are italicized. [Example].</p> <p>“Anonymous” is used in an entry only if the reference is credited to an otherwise unnamed author under this moniker.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>First authors with the same surnames</u></p> <p>Citations of references by different first authors who share the same surname are distinguished by inserting the first authors’ given-name initials to the citations. The initials are inserted even when subsequent authors and publication years in citations differ.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Narrative:</i> G. R. Smith et al. (2001) and T. J. Smith and Gladwell (2012)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Paranthesisal:</i> (G. R. Smith et al., 2001; T. J. Smith & Gladwell, 2012)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Same first authors and same publication years</u></p> <p>If multiple references with (a) three or more authors, (b) the same first authors, and (c) the same publication years exist, the references are not cited in the usual contracted form. The surname lists in citations are extended to feature the surnames of enough authors, beyond the first author, to show the differences among these references.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Narrative:</i> Parnell, Foster, et al. (2018) and Parnell, Klein, et al. (2018)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Paranthesisal:</i> (Parnell, Foster, et al., 2018; Parnell, Klein, et al., 2018)</p>
<p>Publication years</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Year without month and day</u></p> <p>Some types of reference entries require the inclusion of a month and/or day as part of the publication date. Citations of such references, though, exclude the month and/or day; they only display the publication year. [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Range</u></p> <p>Citations of a reference that features a publication date range show the range of years linked by an en dash (“–”). The second year appears in full. [Example]</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>In press</u></p> <p>The phrase “in press” replaces the publication year in citations of a reference that has been accepted for publication but has not yet been published in any form (online or print). [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>No date</u></p> <p>The abbreviation “n.d.” (for “no date”) replaces the publication year in citations of a reference with no identified publication date. [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Circa</u></p> <p>In citations of a reference with an estimated, “circa” publication date, the abbreviation “ca.” precedes the publication year or year range. [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Original publication/Republication</u></p> <p>In citations of a translated or republished work whose reference entry includes an “Original work published” comment, the original publication year and the republication year both appear, separated by a virgule (“/”). [Example]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Same authors with same publication years</u></p> <p>Alphabetical designators (“a,” “b,” “c”) are affixed to the publication years in entries for references with identical author listings published in the same year. Citations of such references carry the same designators.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Narrative:</i> Murakami (n.d.-a, 2003a, 2003b, in press-a)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Paranthesisal:</i> (Murakami, n.d.-a, 2003a, 2003b, in press-a)</p>
<p>Multiple citations</p>	<p>Multiple citations in the same parenthetical unit are arranged alphabetically by author surname(s) first. Semicolons separate citations with different author lists. When citations with the same author lists exist, the author surname or surnames appear once, followed by the references’ publication years, separated by commas and ordered among themselves in chronological order: (a) no date/“n.d.” citations, (b) dated citations, and (c) “in press” citations.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(Abbas & Ludden, 2018; Carlyle, 1997, 2015a, 2015b; Carlyle et al., 1997; Federation of State Medical Boards, n.d., 2000; Piquant, 2019, in press)</p> <p>When multiple narrative citations with the same author list exist, the author surname or surnames appear once, followed by parenthetical units in which publication years are ordered chronologically and separated by commas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Carlyle (1997, 2015a, 2015b), Federation of State Medical Boards (n.d., 2000), Abbas and Ludden (2018), Carlyle et al. (1997), and Piquant (2019, in press)</p> <p>The publication year is included with the first narrative citation in a paragraph but omitted from later narrative citations within the same paragraph.</p>

<p>Secondary resource citations</p>	<p>The citation of a secondary resource—a work cited within a primary resource but not itself consulted—features the surname and year (when available) of the work cited within the primary resource and, following the phrase “as cited in,” a citation of the primary resource. Only the primary resource is included as an entry in the reference list.</p> <p><i>Narrative:</i> Huang and Zoller (1995, as cited in Zhu, 2010) <i>Paranthesisal:</i> (Huang & Zoller, 1995, as cited in Zhu, 2010)</p>
<p>Personal communication</p>	<p>Personal communication, such as a personal e-mail, personal interview, private or unarchived letter, or telephone conversation, is documented through citations only, without associated reference entries.</p> <p><i>Narrative:</i> T. J. Adeyemi (personal communication, September 3, 2014) <i>Paranthesisal:</i> (T. J. Adeyemi, personal communication, September 3, 2014)</p>
<p>Tables and figures</p>	<p>Citations are usually included in table footnotes, rather than in the table body. If they do appear in the table body, the citations are placed in a separate column or row with an appropriate heading. Citations are best incorporated into figure captions, rather than into graphics.</p>

References

<p>Placement and order</p>	<p>The reference section is positioned at the end of the main text under the heading “References.” The section includes entries for all works cited throughout the text. The following rules apply to the arrangement of entries in the section:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Reference entries are ordered alphabetically by their first authors’ surnames. 2. Reference entries credited to first authors who share surnames are ordered alphabetically by the first authors’ given-name initials. 3. References entries credited to the same first authors, with identical surnames and given-name initials, are ordered alphabetically by the subsequent authors’ surnames and given-name initials. 4. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists are ordered chronologically by their publication dates (no date/“n.d.” entries, first; then, dated entries; finally, “in press” entries).
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	<p>5. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists and the same publication dates are ordered alphabetically by their titles, with introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") ignored. Lowercase alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c," etc.) are affixed to the publication years of entries in this subset of references.</p> <p>6. Reference entries with organizational authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by the organizations' names. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>7. Reference entries with no credited authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by their titles. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>The list below illustrates application of these rules.</p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). Dewey, J. (2015). Freud, S. (1989a). <i>Civilization and its discontents</i>. Freud, S. (1989b). <i>New introductory lectures on psychoanalysis</i>. Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). Goodwin, W. (2005). International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care & Pain & Policy Studies Group. (2012). Kariagina, T. D., & Ivanova, A. V. (2017). <i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), & Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., & Lane, F. (2019). Young, C., & Pellas, R. (2000).</p> <p>All reference entries in the section are set with a hanging indent.</p>
<p>Authors and other credited individuals</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Author lists</u></p> <p>In a reference entry, the names of individuals credited as authors or principle creators (e.g., film directors) are presented in inverted, surname-first format. Given names are set as initials, with periods after and spaces between the letters. Suffixes (e.g., "Jr.") are positioned after the given-name initials.</p> <p>Commas separate individual authors' name units in a reference entry's author list. An ampersand ("&") appears before the final author's name unit in any entry with two to 20 credited authors. If 21 or more authors are associated with a reference, the entry presents the first 19 authors' names, then, an ellipsis ("...") and the name of the resource's final credited author. [Example for list with one author], [Example for list with two authors], [Example for list with three–20 authors], [Example for list with 21 or more authors]</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Other lists</u></p> <p>A reference entry may include the names of editors, translators, and other individuals credited for filling other, nonauthorial roles. Their given-name initials appear before their surnames in entries. Commas separate the name units, and an ampersand (“&”) is placed before the final name unit in a list of two to 20 nonauthorial individuals. A role-identifying label, such as “(Ed.)” or “(Eds.)” (for “editor” or “editors”) and “(Trans.)” (for “translator” and “translators”), often ends a list of nonauthorial individuals. [Example of editor list], [Example of translator list]</p>
<p>Periodical resources</p>	<p>The title of an article published in a journal, magazine, or newspaper is set in sentence case using roman font in a reference entry. The title of a journal, magazine, or newspaper is, though, italicized and set in title case (headline capitalization). Neither conjunctions and prepositions less than four letters long nor articles (“a,” “an,” “the”) are capitalized in title case unless the words begin the titles.</p> <p>The reference entry for a journal article that has published in its final form (i.e., not as an advance online publication) usually features both a volume number, which is italicized, and an issue number, enclosed in parentheses and set in roman font, after the journal title. The issue number is included even if issues of the journal are continuously paginated within the volume.</p>
<p>Nonperiodical resources</p>	<p>The title of a book, report, dissertation, or thesis in a reference entry is italicized and set in sentence case. The title of a book chapter is set, like a journal article’s title, in sentence case using roman font.</p> <p>A reference entry for a book or report includes the name of the publisher under most circumstances but omits the publisher’s location. An entry for a dissertation or thesis, similarly, features the name of the awarding institution but excludes the institution’s location.</p> <p>If a nonperiodical resource is authored and published by the same organization, the organization is named as the author but not again as the publisher. The publisher name is omitted from the entry; the word “Author” is not inserted as a substitute for the publisher’s name. [Example]</p>

<p>Author-supplied translated titles</p>	<p>Under most circumstances, if a reference entry features a non-English title, an author should supply an English-language translation of the title. The translated title, enclosed in square brackets and set in roman font, is inserted after the original title. The capitalization rules of the original language determine the case of the non-English title. Sentence-case formatting, though, is applied to the translated title. In the reference entry for a journal article or a book chapter, an English translation should be provided only for a non-English article or chapter title, not for the journal or book title. [Example of translated title for journal article], [Example of translated title for book], [Example of translated title for book chapter]</p> <p>Journals that publish non-English content may not uphold this style convention. For such journals, providing English-language translations for titles throughout the reference section may not be desirable. When preparing a manuscript for a journal that publishes content written in a language other than English, an author should consult with the journal's editorial office about the preferred convention.</p>
<p>URLs and DOIs</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>URLs</u></p> <p>A uniform resource locator (URL) should be added to the end a reference entry for a webpage or other online resource. The phrase “Retrieved from” should not precede a URL unless the online resource offers periodically updated content (especially, data). If the resource does offer periodically updated content, the phrase and a retrieval date should precede the URL. [Example with retrieval date]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>DOIs</u></p> <p>Digital object identifiers (DOIs) are commonly featured in reference entries for journal articles, as well as in entries for other types of electronic resources. Authors do not need to include DOIs for published journal articles when preparing manuscripts. If they are retrievable from registries, the DOIs for published journal articles will be added to entries as links during the production process.</p>

Journal article models

<p>One author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Binnall, J. M. (2019). Jury diversity in the age of mass incarceration: An exploratory mock jury experiment examining felon-jurors’ potential impacts on deliberations. <i>Psychology, Crime & Law</i>, 25(4), 345–363. https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2018.1528359</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Binnall (2019) [narrative]; (Binnall, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Two authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Machado, M. M., & Swank, J. M. (2019). Therapeutic gardening: A counseling approach for bereavement from suicide. <i>Death Studies</i>, 43(10), 629–633. https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2018.1509908</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Machado and Swank (2019) [narrative]; (Machado & Swank, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Three to 20 authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Prinzie, P., Stams, G. J. J. M., Deković, M., Reijntjes, A. H. A., & Belsky, J. (2009). The relations between parents’ Big Five personality factors and parenting: A meta-analytic review. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i>, 97(2), 351–362. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015823</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Prinzie et al. (2009) [narrative]; (Prinzie et al., 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Twenty-one or more authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., . . . Author, Z. Z. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Nichols, H. B., Schoemaker, M. J., Cai, J., Xu, J., Wright, L. B., Brook, M. N., Jones, M. E., Adami, H., Baglietto, L., Bertrand, K. A., Blot, W. J., Boutron-Ruault, M.-C., Dorransoro, M., Dossus, L., Eliassen, A. H., Giles, G. G., Gram, I. T., Hankinson, S. E., Hoffman-Bolton, J., . . . Sandler, D. P. (2019). Breast cancer risk after recent childbirth: A pooled analysis of 15 prospective studies. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i>, 170(1), 22–30. https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Nichols et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Nichols et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Title of the journal article: Subtitle. (yyyy). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. (2019). <i>Prehospital Emergency Care</i>, 23(4), 590–591. https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>“Physician Oversight of Specialized Emergency Medical Services” (2019) [narrative]; (“Physician Oversight,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonprimary (“with”) authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B., Author, A. C., & Author, A. D.). (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Bridgeman, R. (with López Torres, P., & Vera Reina, M.). (2009). Crossing the cultural divide? Continuity in ceramic production and consumption between the Almoravid and Mudéjar periods in Seville. <i>Al-Masāq</i>, 21(1), 13–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/09503110802704395</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Bridgeman (2009) [narrative]; (Bridgeman, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article in original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Guzmán, F., Barros, J., Corti, P., & Pereira, M. (2019). El rito bautismal y las imágenes pintadas en la iglesia de Curahuara de Carangas [The baptismal rite and the images painted in the church of Curahuara de Carangas]. <i>Colonial Latin American Review</i>, 28(1), 81–105. https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Guzmán et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Guzmán et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Kariagina, T. D., & Ivanova, A. V. (2017). Empathy as an ability: Structure and development during training in psychological counseling (S. Shabad, Trans.). <i>Journal of Russian & East European Psychology</i>, 54(6), 470–497. https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180 (Original work published 2013)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Kariagina and Ivanova (2013/2017) [narrative]; (Kariagina & Ivanova, 2013/2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Advance online publication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., & Lane, F. (2019). Improving reading comprehension with readers theater. <i>The Journal of Educational Research</i>. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2019.1649240</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Young et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Young et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>In-press article</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (in press). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Watermeyer, B., Hunt, X., Swartz, L., & Rohleder, P. (in press). Navigating the relational psychic economy of disability: The case of M. <i>Psychoanalytic Dialogues</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Watermeyer et al. (in press) [narrative]; (Watermeyer et al., in press) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Article with e-location</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), Article #####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Björk, A., Rönngren, Y., Selander, J., Vinberg, S., Hellzen, O., & Olofsson, N. (2018). Health, lifestyle habits, and physical fitness among adults with ADHD compared with a random sample of a Swedish general population. <i>Society, Health & Vulnerability</i>, 9(1), Article 1553916. https://doi.org/10.1080/20021518.2018.1553916</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Björk et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Björk et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Article from supplement</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(Suppl. #), #####-#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Burlando, B., Palmero, S., & Cornara, L. (2018). Nutritional and medicinal properties of underexploited legume trees from West Africa. <i>Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition</i>, 59(Suppl. 1), S178–S188. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Burlando et al. (2018) [narrative]; Burlando et al. [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Abstract from compiled abstract issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the abstract: Subtitle [Abstract]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), #####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Buckley, A. F. (2017). Mitochondrial disorders: The need for precision ultrastructural analysis in clinical diagnosis [Abstract]. <i>Ultrastructural Pathology</i>, 41(1), 76. https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Buckley (2017) [narrative]; (Buckley, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
Review without original title	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Reviewer, A. A., Reviewer, B. B., & Reviewer, C. C. (yyyy). [Review of the book <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>, by Z. A. Author, Z. B. Author, & Z. C. Author]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>McCully, A. (2019). [Review of the book <i>Teacher preparation in Ireland: History, policy and future directions</i>, by T. O'Donoghue, J. Harford, & T. O'Doherty]. <i>History of Education</i>, 48(5), 700–702. https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760X.2018.1502366</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>McCully (2019) [narrative]; (McCully, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Special issue, cited in full	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). Title of the special issue: Subtitle [Special issue]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>McCone, D. R., Thomsen, C. J., & Laurence, J. H. (Eds.) (2018). Sexual harassment and sexual assault in the US military [Special issue]. <i>Military Psychology</i>, 30(3).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>McCone et al. (2018) [narrative]; (McCone et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Book models

One author	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Gibson, J. J. (1966). <i>The senses considered as perceptual systems</i>. Houghton Mifflin.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Gibson (1966) [narrative]; (Gibson, 1966) [parenthetical]</p>
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<p>Two authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Lindsey, B., & Teles, S. M. (2017). <i>The captured economy: How the powerful enrich themselves, slow down growth, and increase inequality</i>. Oxford University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Lindsey and Teles (2017) [narrative]; (Lindsey & Teles, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Three to 20 authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Bale, T., Webb, P., & Poletti, M. (2020). <i>Footsoldiers: Political party membership in the 21st century</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Bale et al. (2020) [narrative]; (Bale et al., 2020) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p><i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p><i>The dual disorders recovery book: A twelve step program for those of us with addiction and emotional or psychiatric illness</i>. (1993). Hazelden Foundation.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p><i>The Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i> (1993) [narrative]; (<i>Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i>, 1993) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonprimary author (“with”)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Nonprimary author (“with”)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Editor in author role</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). <i>The literate classroom</i>. David Fulton.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Goodwin (2005) [narrative]; (Goodwin, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Multiple editors in author role</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Malici, A., & Smith, E. S. (Eds.). (2018). <i>Political science research in practice</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Malici and Smith (2005) [narrative]; (Malici & Smith, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Authored with editor</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.) Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Arendt, H. (1978). <i>The life of the mind</i> (M. McCarthy, Ed.). Harcourt.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Arendt (1978) [narrative]; (Arendt, 1978) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Republication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). <i>Democracy and education</i>. Free Press. (Original work published 1916)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Dewey (1916/1997) [narrative]; (Dewey, 1916/1997) [parenthetical]</p>
Edition included	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Love, R. J., & Webb, W. G. (1992). <i>Neurology for the speech-language pathologist</i> (2nd ed.). Butterworth–Heinemann.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Love and Webb (1992) [narrative]; (Love & Webb, 1992)</p>
Author-supplied English translation of non-English title	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book in the original language: Subtitle</i> [English translation of the title]. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Hupfer, P. (1996). <i>Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte</i> [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects]. Teubner Verlag.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Hupfer (1996) [narrative]; (Hupfer, 1996) [parenthetical]</p>
Published translation, edition included	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.; # ed.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Wittgenstein, L. (2009). <i>Philosophical investigations</i> (G. E. M. Anscombe, P. M. S. Hacker, & J. Schulte, Trans.; 4th rev. ed.). Wiley–Blackwell. (Original work published 1953)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Wittgenstein (1953/2009) [narrative]; (Wittgenstein, 1953/2009) [parenthetical]</p>
Published translation with editor	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.; A. A. Translator & B. B. Translator, Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Weber, M. (1947). <i>The theory of social and economic organization</i> (T. Parsons, Ed.; A. M. Henderson & T. Parsons, Trans.). Free Press. (Original work published 1915)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Weber (1915/1947) [narrative]; (Weber, 1915/1947) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation with editor-translator</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed. & Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Freud, S. (1989). <i>Jokes and their relation to the unconscious</i> (J. Strachey, Ed. & Trans.). W. W. Norton & Company. (Original work published 1905)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Freud (1905/1989) [narrative]; (Freud 1905/1989) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Untitled volume, edition included</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Taussig, F. W. (1921). <i>Principles of economics</i> (3rd rev. ed., Vol. 2). Macmillan.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Taussig (1921) [narrative]; (Taussig, 1921) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled volume, edition included</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Bowlby, J. (1982). <i>Attachment and loss: Vol. 3. Loss: Sadness and depression</i> (3rd ed.). Basic Books.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Bowlby (1982) [narrative]; (Bowlby, 1982) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Religious work in published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p><i>Title of the Religious Work: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Penguin.</p>

	<p>Citation examples</p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (2009) [narrative]; (<i>The Qur'an</i>, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>
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Book chapter models	
One editor	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Saks Berman, J. (1995). From Chicago to Rainbow Bridge: In search of changing woman. In E. F. Williams (Ed.), <i>Voices of feminist therapy</i> (pp. 11–25). Harwood Academic Publishers.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Saks Berman (1995) [narrative]; (Saks Berman, 1995) [parenthetical]</p>
Two editors	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Schwab, B., & Finocchiaro, S. (2018). “Don't fix it!”: The role of player empowerment in the prevention of match-fixing. In S. Steele & H. Opie (Eds.), <i>Match-fixing in sport: Comparative studies from Australia, Japan, Korea, and beyond</i> (pp. 135–150). Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Schwab and Finocchiaro (2018) [narrative]; (Schwab & Finocchiaro, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
Three to 20 editors	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Adams, Z., Füss, R., & Kaiser, D. G. (2008). Macroeconomic determinants of commodity futures returns. In F. J. Fabozzi, R. Füss, & D. G. Kaiser (Eds.), <i>The handbook of commodity investing</i> (pp. 87–112). Wiley.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Adams et al. (2008) [narrative]; (Adams et al., 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author and republication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>The Putney debates: The debate on the franchise. (2003). In D. Wootton (Ed.), <i>Divine right and democracy: An anthology of political writing in Stuart England</i> (pp. 285–316). Hackett. (Original work published 1647)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>“The Putney Debates” (1647/2003) [narrative]; (“Putney Debates,” 1647/2003) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of book chapter in the original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Rey, B. (2006). Le savoir universitaire: Un savoir sans problème? [University knowledge: Problem-free knowledge?]. In M. Fabre & E. Vellas (Eds.), <i>Situations de formation et problématisation</i> (pp. 143–158). De Boeck.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Rey (2006) [narrative]; (Rey, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Piaget, J. (1995). Logical operators and social life (W. Mays, Trans.). In L. Smith (Ed.), <i>Sociological studies</i> (pp. 134–157). Routledge. (Original work published 1945)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Piaget (1945/1995) [narrative]; (Piaget, 1945/1995) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Untitled volume, edition included</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #, pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Remael, A. (2012). Audiovisual translation. In Y. Gambier & L. van Doorslaer (Eds.), <i>Handbook of translation studies</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 12–17). John Benjamins.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Remael (2012) [narrative]; (Remael, 2012) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled volume</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Ali, A., Caplan, P. J., & Fagnant, R. (2010). Gender stereotypes in diagnostic criteria. In J. C. Chrisler & D. R. McCreary (Eds.), <i>Handbook of gender research in psychology: Vol. 2. Gender research in social and applied psychology</i> (pp. 91–110). Springer.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Ali et al. (2010) [narrative]; (Ali et al., 2010) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author (encyclopedia)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Title of the entry. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the reference book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Mexico. (2003). In E. Cortés & M. Barrea-Marlys (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of Latin American theater</i> (pp. 278–327). Greenwood.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>“Mexico” (2003) [narrative]; (“Mexico,” 2003) [parenthetical]</p>

Conference models

<p>Serial conference proceedings</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle. <i>Serial Proceedings/Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Albright, M. (1991). The role of the United States in Central Europe. <i>Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science</i>, 38(1), 71–84. https://doi.org/10.2307/1173814</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Albright (1991) [narrative]; (Albright, 1991) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonserial conference proceedings</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of paper presentation: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the proceedings volume: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Shupe, A. D., Jr., Hardin, B. L., & Bromley, D. G. (1983). A comparison of anti-cult movements in the United States and West Germany. In E. Barker (Ed.), <i>Of gods and men: New religious movements in the West—Proceedings of 1981 Annual Conference of the British Sociological Association Sociology of Religion Study Group</i> (pp. 177–194). Mercer University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Shupe et al. (1983) [narrative]; (Shupe et al., 1983) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Paper presentation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., & Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle</i> [Paper presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Conference Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Schack, E. O., Dueber, D., Norris Thomas, J., Fisher, M. H., & Jong, C. (2019, April 5–9). <i>Computer-programmed decision trees for assessing teacher noticing</i> [Paper presentation]. American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, ON, Canada.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Schack et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Schack et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Poster presentation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., & Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the poster presentation: Subtitle</i> [Poster presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Egan, O. (2019, April 6–9). <i>Suicide in Maori youth—Reflections on the aetiology and evolving management responses</i> [Poster presentation]. European Psychiatric Association 27th Congress, Warsaw, Poland.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Egan (2019) [narrative]; (Egan, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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Dissertation and thesis models	
<p>Unpublished doctoral dissertation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Zaragoza, K. (2005). <i>A moral psychology of blame</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Princeton University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Zaragoza (2005) [narrative]; (Zaragoza, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Unpublished master's thesis</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Niraula, K. (2015). <i>Addressing the neglect of local peacebuilding practices through documentaries: A case of everyday Gandhis</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Notre Dame.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Niraula (2015) [narrative]; (Niraula, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Doctoral dissertation, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Institution Name]. Repository Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Boudreaux, C. M. (2015). <i>The city framed: A photographic examination of space and violence in Ciudad Juarez</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Tulane University]. Tulane University Theses and Dissertations Archive. https://digitallibrary.tulane.edu/islandora/object/tulane%3A27939/datastream</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Boudreaux (2015) [narrative]; (Boudreaux, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Master's thesis, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Master's thesis, Institution Name]. Repository Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Choppy, P. T. (2018). <i>Attitudes to slavery and race in Seychellois Creole oral literature</i> [Master's thesis, University of Birmingham]. University of Birmingham eTheses Repository. http://etheses.bham.ac.uk//id/eprint/8082/7/Choppy18MARes.pdf</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Choppy (2018) [narrative]; (Choppy, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Report models	
<p>Multiple authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No. Tech. Rep. No. Publication No. #####). Agency Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Lempert, R. J., Norling, P., Pernin, C. G., Resetar, S. A., & Mahnovski, S. (2003). <i>Next generation environmental technologies: Benefits and barriers</i> (Report No. MR-1682-OSTP). RAND.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Lempert et al. (2003) [narrative]; (Lempert et al., 2003) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Organizational author, the same as publishing agency</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Organizational Author. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No. Tech. Rep. No. Publication No. #####).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Amnesty International. (2019). <i>Fragmented and unequal: A justice system that fails survivors of intimate partner violence in Louisiana, USA</i> (Report No. AMR 51/1160/2019).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Amnesty International (AI, 2019) [narrative]; (Amnesty International [AI], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Online publication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No. Tech. Rep. No. Publication No. #####). Agency Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin, C., Liu, H., Tadler, C., Herget, D., & Dalton, B. (2017). <i>Reading achievement of U.S. fourth-grade students in an international context: First look at the Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) and ePIRLS 2016</i> (NCES Report No. 2018-017). Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Educational Statistics. https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2018/2018017.pdf</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Warner-Griffin et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Newspaper models	
<p>Print</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>, ###, ###.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Lewis, A. E. (1972, June 18). 5 held in plot to bug Democrats' office here. <i>The Washington Post</i>, A1, A22.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Lewis (1972) [narrative]; (Lewis, 1972) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Online</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Klein, J. (2018, May 8). How the father of computer science decoded nature’s mysterious patterns. <i>The New York Times</i>. https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/08/science/alan-turing-desalination.html</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Klein (2018) [narrative]; (Klein, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Editorial (online)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Title of the newspaper editorial: Subtitle [Editorial]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Newspaper Title</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>The <i>Guardian</i> view on the rise in domestic killings: Figures to shock politicians to act [Editorial]. (2019, September 13). <i>The Guardian</i>. https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/13/the-guardian-view-on-the-rise-in-domestic-killings-figures-to-shock-politicians-to-act</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>“The <i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing” (2019) [narrative]; (“<i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

Magazine models	
<p>Print with volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Hersey, J. (1946, August 31). Hiroshima. <i>The New Yorker</i>, 22(33), 15–68.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Hersey (1946) [narrative]; (Hersey, 1946) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Print without volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, #####–#####.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Garber, M. (2002, December). Our genius problem. <i>The Atlantic</i>, 64–72.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Garber (2002) [narrative]; (Garber, 2002) [parenthetical]</p>
Online with volume and issue	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(#). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Ruff, C. (2016, February 5). Computer science, meet humanities: In new majors, opposites attract. <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i>, 62(21). https://www.chronicle.com/article/Computer-Science-Meet/235075/</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Ruff (2016) [narrative]; (Ruff, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

Web models	
Web page with multiple authors	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Website Publisher Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Harris, B., & Zucker, S. (2015, August 9). <i>Haussmann the demolisher and the creation of modern Paris</i>. Smarthistory. https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Harris and Zucker (2015) [narrative]; (Harris & Zucker, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
Web page with no date (n.d.) and organizational author, the same as website publisher	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Organizational Author. (n.d.). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum. (n.d.). <i>Conservation case study: Noh theatre masks</i>. https://www.prm.ox.ac.uk/conservation-case-study-noh-theatre-masks</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum (n.d.) [narrative]; (Pitt Rivers Museum, n.d.) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Web page with periodically updated content (retrieval date required)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. Retrieved Month dd, yyyy, from https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Clement, T. (2019, September 30). <i>Adopt-a-book activity</i>. OER Commons. Retrieved October 4, 2019, from https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/58499-adopt-a-book-activity/view</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Clement (2019) [narrative]; (Clement, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Blog post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the blog post: Subtitle. <i>Blog Title</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Price, D. (2018, October 7). On using archives and Freedom of Information Act for anthropological research. <i>Anthro{dendum}</i>. https://anthrodendum.org/2018/10/07/on-using-archives-and-freedom-of-information-act-for-anthropological-research</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Price (2018) [narrative]; (Price, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Tweet</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. [@Handle]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the tweet, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached Video attached Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Singer, P. [@PeterSinger]. (2019, May 1). <i>Why are animal rights activists the orphans of the left? Will Kymlicka offers some answers</i> [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/PeterSinger/status/1123555871198412800</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Singer (2019) [narrative]; (Singer, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Facebook post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the post, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached Video attached Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. https://URL</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Thunberg, G. (2019, November 9). <i>Climate strike is named 2019 word of the year! #climatestrike</i> [Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. https://www.facebook.com/gretathunbergsweden/posts/970039473363873</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Thunberg (2019) [narrative]; (Thunberg, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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Software, app, and data set models	
Packaged	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software]. Producer Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Greene, W. H. (2016). <i>NLOGIT</i> (Version 6) [Computer software]. Econometric Software.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Greene (2016) [narrative]; (Greene, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
Downloaded	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Developer, A. A., Developer, B. B., & Developer, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software]. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Paszke, A., Gross, S., Chintala, S., & Chanan, G. (2019). <i>PyTorch</i> (Version 1.3.0) [Computer software]. https://pytorch.org/</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Paszke et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Paszke et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Mobile app by individual developer	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. Provider Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Steindorf, J. (2019). <i>Baseball statistics</i> (Version 2.0.2) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/baseball-statistics/id1019047563</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Steindorf (2019) [narrative]; (Steindorf, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Mobile app entry by organizational developer</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Organizational Developer. (yyyy). Title of the mobile app entry: Subtitle. In <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. App Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>American Red Cross. (2019). Distress. In <i>First aid: American Red Cross</i> (Version 2.7.3) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/first-aid-american-red-cross/id529160691</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>American Red Cross (ARC, 2019) [narrative]; (American Red Cross [ARC], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Data set</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the data set: Subtitle</i> [Data set]. Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Kesson, M., Sarkol, V., & Mesoudi, A. (2017). <i>Experimental priming of independent and interdependent activity does not affect culturally-variable psychological processes</i> [Data set]. Dryad. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.7j270</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Kesson et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Kesson et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>

<h2>Audiovisual models</h2>	
<p>Film</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). <i>Title of the film: Subtitle</i> [Film]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Bogdanovich, P. (Director). (1971). <i>The last picture show</i> [Film]. Columbia Pictures; BBS Productions; Last Picture Show Productions.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Bogdanovich (1971) [narrative]; (Bogdanovich, 1971) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Television series</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Producer, A. A., Producer, B. B., & Producer, C. C. (Executive Producers). (yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the television series</i> [TV series]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Chibnall, C., & Featherstone, J. (Executive Producers). (2013–2017). <i>Broadchurch</i> [TV series]. Kudos Film and Television; Imaginary Friends; ITV–Independent Television.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Chibnall and Featherstone (2013–2017) [narrative]; (Chibnall & Featherstone, 2013–2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Television episode</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Writer, A. A. (Writer), Writer, B. B. (Writer), Writer, C. C. (Writer), & Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). Title of the television episode: Subtitle (Season #, Episode #) [TV series episode]. In A. A. Producer, B. B. Producer, & C. C. Producer (Executive Producers), <i>Title of the television series: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), & Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Laura's secret diary (Season 2, Episode 4) [TV series episode]. In M. Frost & D. Lynch (Executive Producers), <i>Twin Peaks</i>. Lynch/Frost Productions; Propaganda Films; Spelling Entertainment.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Stahl et al. (1990) [narrative]; (Stahl et al., 1990) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Classical song</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Composer, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the song: Subtitle [Song recorded by A. A. Artist]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Cage, J. (1994). In a landscape [Song recorded by S. Drury]. On <i>In a landscape: Piano music of John Cage</i>. BMG. (Original work published 1948)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Cage (1948/1994) [narrative]; (Cage, 1948/1994) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonclassical song</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy) Title of the song: Subtitle [Song]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Monk, T. (1957). 'Round midnight [Song]. On <i>Thelonious himself</i>. Riverside.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Monk (1957) [narrative]; (Monk, 1957) [parenthetical]</p>
Artwork	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the artwork: Subtitle</i> [Artwork type]. Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country. https://URL { } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Wiley, K. (2008). <i>Three wise men greeting entry into Lagos</i> [Painting]. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA, United States. https://www.pafa.org/sites/default/files/artworkpics/2009_20_l.jpg</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Wiley (2008) [narrative]; (Wiley, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
Streaming video	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Creator, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the video: Subtitle</i> [Video]. Media Platform Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Hamilton, D. (2019, February 26). <i>Dr. Diane Hamilton interviews Dr. Albert Bandura</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWCEwiiJWeA</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Hamilton (2019) [narrative]; (Hamilton, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Podcast episode	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Host, A. A. (Host). (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the podcast episode: Subtitle (No. #) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Title of the podcast: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Giddens, R. (Host). (2019, January 23). Mozart's Queen of the Night: Outrage out of this world (No. 8) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Aria code</i>. The Metropolitan Opera; WQXR; WNYC Studios. https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/aria-code/episodes/aria-code-mozart-magic-flute-kathryn-lewek</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Giddens (2019) [narrative]; (Giddens, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

Unpublished and informally published model

<p>Manuscript</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the unpublished manuscript: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished manuscript Manuscript in preparation Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department Name, Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Swanson, K. W. (2006). <i>Hog heaven or hell's kitchen? Abbau and landscape in Upton Sinclair's The Jungle</i> [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of English, Tulane University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Swanson (2006) [narrative]; (Swanson, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
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Archival material models

<p>Titled document</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Garrick, D. (1778, September 24). <i>Near contemporary copy of the will of David Garrick</i>. David Garrick Collection, 1778–1779 (DR32/1), The Shakespeare Center, Shakespeare Birthplace Trust, Stratford-upon-Avon, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Garrick (1778) [narrative]; (Garrick, 1778) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled document, with approximate (circa, “ca.”) dates</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (ca. yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Berendt, C. H. (ca. 1864–1873). <i>Miscellanae Maya</i>. Berendt-Brinton Linguistic Collection (Item 179), Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Berendt (ca. 1864–1873) [narrative]; (Berendt, ca. 1864–1873) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Untitled document or letter</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). [Document or letter details]. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, Archive Country.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Elgar, E. (1917, October 20). [Letter to Sidney Colvin]. Sir Sidney Colvin Archive (Colvin/Elgar/2), Fitzwilliam Museum, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Elgar (1917) [narrative]; (Elgar, 1917) [parenthetical]</p>

Patent, legal case, and statute models

<p>Patent</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Inventor, A. A., inventor, B. B., & Inventor, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the patent: Subtitle</i> (Patent No. #,###,###). Patent Office Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Pfeifer, A., Muhs, A., Pihlgren, M., Adolfsson, O., & Van Leuven, F. (2017). <i>Humanized tau antibody</i> (U.S. Patent No. 9,657,091). U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/nph-Parser?patentnumber=9,657,091</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Pfeifer et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Pfeifer et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. Supreme Court case</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Name v. Name, ### U.S. ##### (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt, 543 U.S. 631 (2005). https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631/</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i> (2005) [narrative]; (<i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i>, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. state supreme court case	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, ### State Reporter Abbr._A #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._B #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._C ##### (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>People v. Diaz, 51 Cal. 4th 84, 244 P.3d 501, 119 Cal. Rptr. 3d 105 (2011). https://scocal.stanford.edu/opinion/people-v-diaz-33928</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>People v. Diaz</i> (2011) [narrative]; (<i>People v. Diaz</i>, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. Supreme Court case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, U.K.S.C. ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Patel v. Mirza, U.K.S.C. 42 (2016). (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Patel v. Mirza</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Patel v. Mirza</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. High Court, Queen's Bench case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) 3 (2016). (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Codes</i>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## U.S.C. § ##### (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 387 (1938). https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&edition=prelim</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (1938) [narrative]; (Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 1938) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Statutes at Large</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, Pub. L. No. ###-###, ## Stat. ## (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-347, 124 Stat. 3623 (2011). https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-bill/847/text</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act (2011) [narrative]; (James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted before 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## & ## Regnal Abbr. c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act, 9 & 10 Geo. 5 c. 76 (1919). (Eng.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act (1919) [narrative]; (Church of England Assembly [Powers] Act, 1919) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted after 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act, c. 27 (2008). (Eng.). http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/27/contents</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act (2008) [narrative]; (Climate Change Act, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>

References

Placement and order

The reference section is positioned at the end of the main text under the heading “References.” The section includes entries for all works cited throughout the text. The following rules apply to the arrangement of entries in the section:

5. Reference entries are ordered alphabetically by their first authors’ surnames.
6. Reference entries credited to first authors who share surnames are ordered alphabetically by the first authors’ given-name initials.
7. Reference entries credited to the same first authors, with identical surnames and given-name initials, are ordered alphabetically by the subsequent authors’ surnames and given-name initials.
8. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists are ordered chronologically by their publication dates (no date/“n.d.” entries, first; then, dated entries; finally, “in press” entries).

	<p>8. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists and the same publication dates are ordered alphabetically by their titles, with introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") ignored. Lowercase alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c," etc.) are affixed to the publication years of entries in this subset of references.</p> <p>9. Reference entries with organizational authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by the organizations' names. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>10. Reference entries with no credited authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by their titles. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>The list below illustrates application of these rules.</p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). Dewey, J. (2015). Freud, S. (1989a). <i>Civilization and its discontents</i>. Freud, S. (1989b). <i>New introductory lectures on psychoanalysis</i>. Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). Goodwin, W. (2005). International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care & Pain & Policy Studies Group. (2012). Kariagina, T. D., & Ivanova, A. V. (2017). <i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), & Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., & Lane, F. (2019). Young, C., & Pellas, R. (2000).</p> <p>All reference entries in the section are set with a hanging indent.</p>
<p>Authors and other credited individuals</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Author lists</u></p> <p>In a reference entry, the names of individuals credited as authors or principle creators (e.g., film directors) are presented in inverted, surname-first format. Given names are set as initials, with periods after and spaces between the letters. Suffixes (e.g., "Jr.") are positioned after the given-name initials.</p> <p>Commas separate individual authors' name units in a reference entry's author list. An ampersand ("&") appears before the final author's name unit in any entry with two to 20 credited authors. If 21 or more authors are associated with a reference, the entry presents the first 19 authors' names, then, an ellipsis ("...") and the name of the resource's final credited author. [Example for list with one author], [Example for list with two authors], [Example for list with three–20 authors], [Example for list with 21 or more authors]</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Other lists</u></p> <p>A reference entry may include the names of editors, translators, and other individuals credited for filling other, nonauthorial roles. Their given-name initials appear before their surnames in entries. Commas separate the name units, and an ampersand (“&”) is placed before the final name unit in a list of two to 20 nonauthorial individuals. A role-identifying label, such as “(Ed.)” or “(Eds.)” (for “editor” or “editors”) and “(Trans.)” (for “translator” and “translators”), often ends a list of nonauthorial individuals. [Example of editor list], [Example of translator list]</p>
<p>Periodical resources</p>	<p>The title of an article published in a journal, magazine, or newspaper is set in sentence case using roman font in a reference entry. The title of a journal, magazine, or newspaper is, though, italicized and set in title case (headline capitalization). Neither conjunctions and prepositions less than four letters long nor articles (“a,” “an,” “the”) are capitalized in title case unless the words begin the titles.</p> <p>The reference entry for a journal article that has published in its final form (i.e., not as an advance online publication) usually features both a volume number, which is italicized, and an issue number, enclosed in parentheses and set in roman font, after the journal title. The issue number is included even if issues of the journal are continuously paginated within the volume.</p>
<p>Nonperiodical resources</p>	<p>The title of a book, report, dissertation, or thesis in a reference entry is italicized and set in sentence case. The title of a book chapter is set, like a journal article’s title, in sentence case using roman font.</p> <p>A reference entry for a book or report includes the name of the publisher under most circumstances but omits the publisher’s location. An entry for a dissertation or thesis, similarly, features the name of the awarding institution but excludes the institution’s location.</p> <p>If a nonperiodical resource is authored and published by the same organization, the organization is named as the author but not again as the publisher. The publisher name is omitted from the entry; the word “Author” is not inserted as a substitute for the publisher’s name. [Example]</p>

<p>Author-supplied translated titles</p>	<p>Under most circumstances, if a reference entry features a non-English title, an author should supply an English-language translation of the title. The translated title, enclosed in square brackets and set in roman font, is inserted after the original title. The capitalization rules of the original language determine the case of the non-English title. Sentence-case formatting, though, is applied to the translated title. In the reference entry for a journal article or a book chapter, an English translation should be provided only for a non-English article or chapter title, not for the journal or book title. [Example of translated title for journal article], [Example of translated title for book], [Example of translated title for book chapter]</p> <p>Journals that publish non-English content may not uphold this style convention. For such journals, providing English-language translations for titles throughout the reference section may not be desirable. When preparing a manuscript for a journal that publishes content written in a language other than English, an author should consult with the journal's editorial office about the preferred convention.</p>
<p>URLs and DOIs</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>URLs</u></p> <p>A uniform resource locator (URL) should be added to the end a reference entry for a webpage or other online resource. The phrase “Retrieved from” should not precede a URL unless the online resource offers periodically updated content (especially, data). If the resource does offer periodically updated content, the phrase and a retrieval date should precede the URL. [Example with retrieval date]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>DOIs</u></p> <p>Digital object identifiers (DOIs) are commonly featured in reference entries for journal articles, as well as in entries for other types of electronic resources. Authors do not need to include DOIs for published journal articles when preparing manuscripts. If they are retrievable from registries, the DOIs for published journal articles will be added to entries as links during the production process.</p>

Journal article models

<p>One author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Binnall, J. M. (2019). Jury diversity in the age of mass incarceration: An exploratory mock jury experiment examining felon-jurors’ potential impacts on deliberations. <i>Psychology, Crime & Law</i>, 25(4), 345–363. https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2018.1528359</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Binnall (2019) [narrative]; (Binnall, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Two authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Machado, M. M., & Swank, J. M. (2019). Therapeutic gardening: A counseling approach for bereavement from suicide. <i>Death Studies</i>, 43(10), 629–633. https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2018.1509908</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Machado and Swank (2019) [narrative]; (Machado & Swank, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Three to 20 authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Prinzie, P., Stams, G. J. J. M., Deković, M., Reijntjes, A. H. A., & Belsky, J. (2009). The relations between parents’ Big Five personality factors and parenting: A meta-analytic review. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i>, 97(2), 351–362. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015823</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Prinzie et al. (2009) [narrative]; (Prinzie et al., 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Twenty-one or more authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., . . . Author, Z. Z. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Nichols, H. B., Schoemaker, M. J., Cai, J., Xu, J., Wright, L. B., Brook, M. N., Jones, M. E., Adami, H., Baglietto, L., Bertrand, K. A., Blot, W. J., Boutron-Ruault, M.-C., Dorransoro, M., Dossus, L., Eliassen, A. H., Giles, G. G., Gram, I. T., Hankinson, S. E., Hoffman-Bolton, J., . . . Sandler, D. P. (2019). Breast cancer risk after recent childbirth: A pooled analysis of 15 prospective studies. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i>, 170(1), 22–30. https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Nichols et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Nichols et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the journal article: Subtitle. (yyyy). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. (2019). <i>Prehospital Emergency Care</i>, 23(4), 590–591. https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>“Physician Oversight of Specialized Emergency Medical Services” (2019) [narrative]; (“Physician Oversight,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonprimary (“with”) authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B., Author, A. C., & Author, A. D.). (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Bridgeman, R. (with López Torres, P., & Vera Reina, M.). (2009). Crossing the cultural divide? Continuity in ceramic production and consumption between the Almoravid and Mudéjar periods in Seville. <i>Al-Masāq</i>, 21(1), 13–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/09503110802704395</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Bridgeman (2009) [narrative]; (Bridgeman, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article in original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Guzmán, F., Barros, J., Corti, P., & Pereira, M. (2019). El rito bautismal y las imágenes pintadas en la iglesia de Curahuara de Carangas [The baptismal rite and the images painted in the church of Curahuara de Carangas]. <i>Colonial Latin American Review</i>, 28(1), 81–105. https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Guzmán et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Guzmán et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. https://doi.org/DOI (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Kariagina, T. D., & Ivanova, A. V. (2017). Empathy as an ability: Structure and development during training in psychological counseling (S. Shabad, Trans.). <i>Journal of Russian & East European Psychology</i>, 54(6), 470–497. https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180 (Original work published 2013)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Kariagina and Ivanova (2013/2017) [narrative]; (Kariagina & Ivanova, 2013/2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Advance online publication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., & Lane, F. (2019). Improving reading comprehension with readers theater. <i>The Journal of Educational Research</i>. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2019.1649240</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Young et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Young et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>In-press article</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (in press). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Watermeyer, B., Hunt, X., Swartz, L., & Rohleder, P. (in press). Navigating the relational psychic economy of disability: The case of M. <i>Psychoanalytic Dialogues</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Watermeyer et al. (in press) [narrative]; (Watermeyer et al., in press) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Article with e-location</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), Article #####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Björk, A., Rönngren, Y., Selander, J., Vinberg, S., Hellzen, O., & Olofsson, N. (2018). Health, lifestyle habits, and physical fitness among adults with ADHD compared with a random sample of a Swedish general population. <i>Society, Health & Vulnerability</i>, 9(1), Article 1553916. https://doi.org/10.1080/20021518.2018.1553916</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Björk et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Björk et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Article from supplement</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(Suppl. #), #####-#####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Burlando, B., Palmero, S., & Cornara, L. (2018). Nutritional and medicinal properties of underexploited legume trees from West Africa. <i>Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition</i>, 59(Suppl. 1), S178–S188. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Burlando et al. (2018) [narrative]; Burlando et al. [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Abstract from compiled abstract issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the abstract: Subtitle [Abstract]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), #####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Buckley, A. F. (2017). Mitochondrial disorders: The need for precision ultrastructural analysis in clinical diagnosis [Abstract]. <i>Ultrastructural Pathology</i>, 41(1), 76. https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Buckley (2017) [narrative]; (Buckley, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
Review without original title	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Reviewer, A. A., Reviewer, B. B., & Reviewer, C. C. (yyyy). [Review of the book <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>, by Z. A. Author, Z. B. Author, & Z. C. Author]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>McCully, A. (2019). [Review of the book <i>Teacher preparation in Ireland: History, policy and future directions</i>, by T. O'Donoghue, J. Harford, & T. O'Doherty]. <i>History of Education</i>, 48(5), 700–702. https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760X.2018.1502366</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>McCully (2019) [narrative]; (McCully, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Special issue, cited in full	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). Title of the special issue: Subtitle [Special issue]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>McCone, D. R., Thomsen, C. J., & Laurence, J. H. (Eds.) (2018). Sexual harassment and sexual assault in the US military [Special issue]. <i>Military Psychology</i>, 30(3).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>McCone et al. (2018) [narrative]; (McCone et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Book models

One author	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Gibson, J. J. (1966). <i>The senses considered as perceptual systems</i>. Houghton Mifflin.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Gibson (1966) [narrative]; (Gibson, 1966) [parenthetical]</p>
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<p>Two authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Lindsey, B., & Teles, S. M. (2017). <i>The captured economy: How the powerful enrich themselves, slow down growth, and increase inequality</i>. Oxford University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Lindsey and Teles (2017) [narrative]; (Lindsey & Teles, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Three to 20 authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Bale, T., Webb, P., & Poletti, M. (2020). <i>Footsoldiers: Political party membership in the 21st century</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Bale et al. (2020) [narrative]; (Bale et al., 2020) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p><i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p><i>The dual disorders recovery book: A twelve step program for those of us with addiction and emotional or psychiatric illness</i>. (1993). Hazelden Foundation.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p><i>The Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i> (1993) [narrative]; (<i>Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i>, 1993) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonprimary author (“with”)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Nonprimary author (“with”)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Editor in author role</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). <i>The literate classroom</i>. David Fulton.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Goodwin (2005) [narrative]; (Goodwin, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Multiple editors in author role</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Malici, A., & Smith, E. S. (Eds.). (2018). <i>Political science research in practice</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Malici and Smith (2005) [narrative]; (Malici & Smith, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Authored with editor</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.) Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Arendt, H. (1978). <i>The life of the mind</i> (M. McCarthy, Ed.). Harcourt.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Arendt (1978) [narrative]; (Arendt, 1978) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Republication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). <i>Democracy and education</i>. Free Press. (Original work published 1916)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Dewey (1916/1997) [narrative]; (Dewey, 1916/1997) [parenthetical]</p>
Edition included	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Love, R. J., & Webb, W. G. (1992). <i>Neurology for the speech-language pathologist</i> (2nd ed.). Butterworth–Heinemann.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Love and Webb (1992) [narrative]; (Love & Webb, 1992)</p>
Author-supplied English translation of non-English title	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book in the original language: Subtitle</i> [English translation of the title]. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Hupfer, P. (1996). <i>Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte</i> [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects]. Teubner Verlag.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Hupfer (1996) [narrative]; (Hupfer, 1996) [parenthetical]</p>
Published translation, edition included	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.; # ed.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Wittgenstein, L. (2009). <i>Philosophical investigations</i> (G. E. M. Anscombe, P. M. S. Hacker, & J. Schulte, Trans.; 4th rev. ed.). Wiley–Blackwell. (Original work published 1953)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Wittgenstein (1953/2009) [narrative]; (Wittgenstein, 1953/2009) [parenthetical]</p>
Published translation with editor	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.; A. A. Translator & B. B. Translator, Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Weber, M. (1947). <i>The theory of social and economic organization</i> (T. Parsons, Ed.; A. M. Henderson & T. Parsons, Trans.). Free Press. (Original work published 1915)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Weber (1915/1947) [narrative]; (Weber, 1915/1947) [parenthetical]</p>
Published translation with editor-translator	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed. & Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Freud, S. (1989). <i>Jokes and their relation to the unconscious</i> (J. Strachey, Ed. & Trans.). W. W. Norton & Company. (Original work published 1905)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Freud (1905/1989) [narrative]; (Freud 1905/1989) [parenthetical]</p>
Untitled volume, edition included	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Taussig, F. W. (1921). <i>Principles of economics</i> (3rd rev. ed., Vol. 2). Macmillan.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Taussig (1921) [narrative]; (Taussig, 1921) [parenthetical]</p>
Titled volume, edition included	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Bowlby, J. (1982). <i>Attachment and loss: Vol. 3. Loss: Sadness and depression</i> (3rd ed.). Basic Books.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Bowlby (1982) [narrative]; (Bowlby, 1982) [parenthetical]</p>
Religious work in published translation	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p><i>Title of the Religious Work: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Penguin.</p>

	<p>Citation examples</p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (2009) [narrative]; (<i>The Qur'an</i>, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>
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Book chapter models	
One editor	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Saks Berman, J. (1995). From Chicago to Rainbow Bridge: In search of changing woman. In E. F. Williams (Ed.), <i>Voices of feminist therapy</i> (pp. 11–25). Harwood Academic Publishers.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Saks Berman (1995) [narrative]; (Saks Berman, 1995) [parenthetical]</p>
Two editors	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Schwab, B., & Finocchiaro, S. (2018). “Don't fix it!”: The role of player empowerment in the prevention of match-fixing. In S. Steele & H. Opie (Eds.), <i>Match-fixing in sport: Comparative studies from Australia, Japan, Korea, and beyond</i> (pp. 135–150). Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Schwab and Finocchiaro (2018) [narrative]; (Schwab & Finocchiaro, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
Three to 20 editors	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Adams, Z., Füss, R., & Kaiser, D. G. (2008). Macroeconomic determinants of commodity futures returns. In F. J. Fabozzi, R. Füss, & D. G. Kaiser (Eds.), <i>The handbook of commodity investing</i> (pp. 87–112). Wiley.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Adams et al. (2008) [narrative]; (Adams et al., 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author and republication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>The Putney debates: The debate on the franchise. (2003). In D. Wootton (Ed.), <i>Divine right and democracy: An anthology of political writing in Stuart England</i> (pp. 285–316). Hackett. (Original work published 1647)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>“The Putney Debates” (1647/2003) [narrative]; (“Putney Debates,” 1647/2003) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of book chapter in the original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Rey, B. (2006). Le savoir universitaire: Un savoir sans problème? [University knowledge: Problem-free knowledge?]. In M. Fabre & E. Vellas (Eds.), <i>Situations de formation et problématisation</i> (pp. 143–158). De Boeck.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Rey (2006) [narrative]; (Rey, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Piaget, J. (1995). Logical operators and social life (W. Mays, Trans.). In L. Smith (Ed.), <i>Sociological studies</i> (pp. 134–157). Routledge. (Original work published 1945)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Piaget (1945/1995) [narrative]; (Piaget, 1945/1995) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Untitled volume, edition included</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #, pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Remael, A. (2012). Audiovisual translation. In Y. Gambier & L. van Doorslaer (Eds.), <i>Handbook of translation studies</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 12–17). John Benjamins.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Remael (2012) [narrative]; (Remael, 2012) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled volume</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Ali, A., Caplan, P. J., & Fagnant, R. (2010). Gender stereotypes in diagnostic criteria. In J. C. Chrisler & D. R. McCreary (Eds.), <i>Handbook of gender research in psychology: Vol. 2. Gender research in social and applied psychology</i> (pp. 91–110). Springer.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Ali et al. (2010) [narrative]; (Ali et al., 2010) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author (encyclopedia)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Title of the entry. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the reference book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Mexico. (2003). In E. Cortés & M. Barrea-Marlys (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of Latin American theater</i> (pp. 278–327). Greenwood.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>“Mexico” (2003) [narrative]; (“Mexico,” 2003) [parenthetical]</p>

Conference models

<p>Serial conference proceedings</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle. <i>Serial Proceedings/Journal Title</i>, ##(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Albright, M. (1991). The role of the United States in Central Europe. <i>Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science</i>, 38(1), 71–84. https://doi.org/10.2307/1173814</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Albright (1991) [narrative]; (Albright, 1991) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonserial conference proceedings</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of paper presentation: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the proceedings volume: Subtitle</i> (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Shupe, A. D., Jr., Hardin, B. L., & Bromley, D. G. (1983). A comparison of anti-cult movements in the United States and West Germany. In E. Barker (Ed.), <i>Of gods and men: New religious movements in the West—Proceedings of 1981 Annual Conference of the British Sociological Association Sociology of Religion Study Group</i> (pp. 177–194). Mercer University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Shupe et al. (1983) [narrative]; (Shupe et al., 1983) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Paper presentation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., & Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle</i> [Paper presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Conference Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Schack, E. O., Dueber, D., Norris Thomas, J., Fisher, M. H., & Jong, C. (2019, April 5–9). <i>Computer-programmed decision trees for assessing teacher noticing</i> [Paper presentation]. American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, ON, Canada.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Schack et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Schack et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Poster presentation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., & Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the poster presentation: Subtitle</i> [Poster presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Egan, O. (2019, April 6–9). <i>Suicide in Maori youth—Reflections on the aetiology and evolving management responses</i> [Poster presentation]. European Psychiatric Association 27th Congress, Warsaw, Poland.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Egan (2019) [narrative]; (Egan, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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Dissertation and thesis models

<p>Unpublished doctoral dissertation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Zaragoza, K. (2005). <i>A moral psychology of blame</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Princeton University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Zaragoza (2005) [narrative]; (Zaragoza, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Unpublished master's thesis</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Niraula, K. (2015). <i>Addressing the neglect of local peacebuilding practices through documentaries: A case of everyday Gandhis</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Notre Dame.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Niraula (2015) [narrative]; (Niraula, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Doctoral dissertation, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Institution Name]. Repository Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Boudreaux, C. M. (2015). <i>The city framed: A photographic examination of space and violence in Ciudad Juarez</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Tulane University]. Tulane University Theses and Dissertations Archive. https://digitallibrary.tulane.edu/islandora/object/tulane%3A27939/datastream</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Boudreaux (2015) [narrative]; (Boudreaux, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Master's thesis, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Master's thesis, Institution Name]. Repository Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Choppy, P. T. (2018). <i>Attitudes to slavery and race in Seychellois Creole oral literature</i> [Master's thesis, University of Birmingham]. University of Birmingham eTheses Repository. http://etheses.bham.ac.uk//id/eprint/8082/7/Choppy18MARes.pdf</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Choppy (2018) [narrative]; (Choppy, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Report models	
<p>Multiple authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No. Tech. Rep. No. Publication No. #####). Agency Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Lempert, R. J., Norling, P., Pernin, C. G., Resetar, S. A., & Mahnovski, S. (2003). <i>Next generation environmental technologies: Benefits and barriers</i> (Report No. MR-1682-OSTP). RAND.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Lempert et al. (2003) [narrative]; (Lempert et al., 2003) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Organizational author, the same as publishing agency</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Organizational Author. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No. Tech. Rep. No. Publication No. #####).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Amnesty International. (2019). <i>Fragmented and unequal: A justice system that fails survivors of intimate partner violence in Louisiana, USA</i> (Report No. AMR 51/1160/2019).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Amnesty International (AI, 2019) [narrative]; (Amnesty International [AI], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Online publication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No. Tech. Rep. No. Publication No. #####). Agency Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin, C., Liu, H., Tadler, C., Herget, D., & Dalton, B. (2017). <i>Reading achievement of U.S. fourth-grade students in an international context: First look at the Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) and ePIRLS 2016</i> (NCES Report No. 2018-017). Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Educational Statistics. https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2018/2018017.pdf</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Warner-Griffin et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Newspaper models	
<p>Print</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>, ###, ###.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Lewis, A. E. (1972, June 18). 5 held in plot to bug Democrats' office here. <i>The Washington Post</i>, A1, A22.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Lewis (1972) [narrative]; (Lewis, 1972) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Online</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Klein, J. (2018, May 8). How the father of computer science decoded nature’s mysterious patterns. <i>The New York Times</i>. https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/08/science/alan-turing-desalination.html</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Klein (2018) [narrative]; (Klein, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Editorial (online)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Title of the newspaper editorial: Subtitle [Editorial]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Newspaper Title</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>The <i>Guardian</i> view on the rise in domestic killings: Figures to shock politicians to act [Editorial]. (2019, September 13). <i>The Guardian</i>. https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/13/the-guardian-view-on-the-rise-in-domestic-killings-figures-to-shock-politicians-to-act</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>“The <i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing” (2019) [narrative]; (“<i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

Magazine models	
<p>Print with volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Hersey, J. (1946, August 31). Hiroshima. <i>The New Yorker</i>, 22(33), 15–68.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Hersey (1946) [narrative]; (Hersey, 1946) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Print without volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, #####–#####.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Garber, M. (2002, December). Our genius problem. <i>The Atlantic</i>, 64–72.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Garber (2002) [narrative]; (Garber, 2002) [parenthetical]</p>
Online with volume and issue	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(##). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Ruff, C. (2016, February 5). Computer science, meet humanities: In new majors, opposites attract. <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i>, 62(21). https://www.chronicle.com/article/Computer-Science-Meet/235075/</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Ruff (2016) [narrative]; (Ruff, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

Web models

Web page with multiple authors	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Website Publisher Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Harris, B., & Zucker, S. (2015, August 9). <i>Haussmann the demolisher and the creation of modern Paris</i>. Smarthistory. https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Harris and Zucker (2015) [narrative]; (Harris & Zucker, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
Web page with no date (n.d.) and organizational author, the same as website publisher	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Organizational Author. (n.d.). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum. (n.d.). <i>Conservation case study: Noh theatre masks</i>. https://www.prm.ox.ac.uk/conservation-case-study-noh-theatre-masks</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum (n.d.) [narrative]; (Pitt Rivers Museum, n.d.) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Web page with periodically updated content (retrieval date required)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. Retrieved Month dd, yyyy, from https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Clement, T. (2019, September 30). <i>Adopt-a-book activity</i>. OER Commons. Retrieved October 4, 2019, from https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/58499-adopt-a-book-activity/view</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Clement (2019) [narrative]; (Clement, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Blog post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the blog post: Subtitle. <i>Blog Title</i>. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Price, D. (2018, October 7). On using archives and Freedom of Information Act for anthropological research. <i>Anthro{dendum}</i>. https://anthrodendum.org/2018/10/07/on-using-archives-and-freedom-of-information-act-for-anthropological-research</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Price (2018) [narrative]; (Price, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Tweet</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. [@Handle]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the tweet, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached Video attached Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Singer, P. [@PeterSinger]. (2019, May 1). <i>Why are animal rights activists the orphans of the left? Will Kymlicka offers some answers</i> [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/PeterSinger/status/1123555871198412800</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Singer (2019) [narrative]; (Singer, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Facebook post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the post, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached Video attached Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. https://URL</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Thunberg, G. (2019, November 9). <i>Climate strike is named 2019 word of the year! #climatestrike</i> [Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. https://www.facebook.com/gretathunbergsweden/posts/970039473363873</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Thunberg (2019) [narrative]; (Thunberg, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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Software, app, and data set models	
Packaged	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software]. Producer Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Greene, W. H. (2016). <i>NLOGIT</i> (Version 6) [Computer software]. Econometric Software.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Greene (2016) [narrative]; (Greene, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
Downloaded	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Developer, A. A., Developer, B. B., & Developer, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software]. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Paszke, A., Gross, S., Chintala, S., & Chanan, G. (2019). <i>PyTorch</i> (Version 1.3.0) [Computer software]. https://pytorch.org/</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Paszke et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Paszke et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Mobile app by individual developer	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. Provider Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Steindorf, J. (2019). <i>Baseball statistics</i> (Version 2.0.2) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/baseball-statistics/id1019047563</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Steindorf (2019) [narrative]; (Steindorf, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Mobile app entry by organizational developer</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Organizational Developer. (yyyy). Title of the mobile app entry: Subtitle. In <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. App Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>American Red Cross. (2019). Distress. In <i>First aid: American Red Cross</i> (Version 2.7.3) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/first-aid-american-red-cross/id529160691</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>American Red Cross (ARC, 2019) [narrative]; (American Red Cross [ARC], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Data set</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the data set: Subtitle</i> [Data set]. Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Kesson, M., Sarkol, V., & Mesoudi, A. (2017). <i>Experimental priming of independent and interdependent activity does not affect culturally-variable psychological processes</i> [Data set]. Dryad. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.7j270</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Kesson et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Kesson et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>

<h2>Audiovisual models</h2>	
<p>Film</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). <i>Title of the film: Subtitle</i> [Film]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Bogdanovich, P. (Director). (1971). <i>The last picture show</i> [Film]. Columbia Pictures; BBS Productions; Last Picture Show Productions.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Bogdanovich (1971) [narrative]; (Bogdanovich, 1971) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Television series</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Producer, A. A., Producer, B. B., & Producer, C. C. (Executive Producers). (yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the television series</i> [TV series]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Chibnall, C., & Featherstone, J. (Executive Producers). (2013–2017). <i>Broadchurch</i> [TV series]. Kudos Film and Television; Imaginary Friends; ITV–Independent Television.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Chibnall and Featherstone (2013–2017) [narrative]; (Chibnall & Featherstone, 2013–2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Television episode</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Writer, A. A. (Writer), Writer, B. B. (Writer), Writer, C. C. (Writer), & Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). Title of the television episode: Subtitle (Season #, Episode #) [TV series episode]. In A. A. Producer, B. B. Producer, & C. C. Producer (Executive Producers), <i>Title of the television series: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), & Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Laura's secret diary (Season 2, Episode 4) [TV series episode]. In M. Frost & D. Lynch (Executive Producers), <i>Twin Peaks</i>. Lynch/Frost Productions; Propaganda Films; Spelling Entertainment.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Stahl et al. (1990) [narrative]; (Stahl et al., 1990) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Classical song</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Composer, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the song: Subtitle [Song recorded by A. A. Artist]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Cage, J. (1994). In a landscape [Song recorded by S. Drury]. On <i>In a landscape: Piano music of John Cage</i>. BMG. (Original work published 1948)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Cage (1948/1994) [narrative]; (Cage, 1948/1994) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Nonclassical song</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy) Title of the song: Subtitle [Song]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Monk, T. (1957). 'Round midnight [Song]. On <i>Thelonious himself</i>. Riverside.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Monk (1957) [narrative]; (Monk, 1957) [parenthetical]</p>
Artwork	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the artwork: Subtitle</i> [Artwork type]. Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country. https://URL { } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Wiley, K. (2008). <i>Three wise men greeting entry into Lagos</i> [Painting]. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA, United States. https://www.pafa.org/sites/default/files/artworkpics/2009_20_l.jpg</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Wiley (2008) [narrative]; (Wiley, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
Streaming video	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Creator, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the video: Subtitle</i> [Video]. Media Platform Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Hamilton, D. (2019, February 26). <i>Dr. Diane Hamilton interviews Dr. Albert Bandura</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWCEwiiJWeA</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Hamilton (2019) [narrative]; (Hamilton, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Podcast episode	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Host, A. A. (Host). (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the podcast episode: Subtitle (No. #) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Title of the podcast: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Giddens, R. (Host). (2019, January 23). Mozart's Queen of the Night: Outrage out of this world (No. 8) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Aria code</i>. The Metropolitan Opera; WQXR; WNYC Studios. https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/aria-code/episodes/aria-code-mozart-magic-flute-kathryn-lewek</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Giddens (2019) [narrative]; (Giddens, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

Unpublished and informally published model

<p>Manuscript</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the unpublished manuscript: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished manuscript Manuscript in preparation Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department Name, Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Swanson, K. W. (2006). <i>Hog heaven or hell's kitchen? Abbau and landscape in Upton Sinclair's The Jungle</i> [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of English, Tulane University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Swanson (2006) [narrative]; (Swanson, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
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Archival material models

<p>Titled document</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Garrick, D. (1778, September 24). <i>Near contemporary copy of the will of David Garrick</i>. David Garrick Collection, 1778–1779 (DR32/1), The Shakespeare Center, Shakespeare Birthplace Trust, Stratford-upon-Avon, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Garrick (1778) [narrative]; (Garrick, 1778) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled document, with approximate (circa, “ca.”) dates</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (ca. yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Berendt, C. H. (ca. 1864–1873). <i>Miscellanae Maya</i>. Berendt-Brinton Linguistic Collection (Item 179), Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Berendt (ca. 1864–1873) [narrative]; (Berendt, ca. 1864–1873) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Untitled document or letter</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). [Document or letter details]. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, Archive Country.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Elgar, E. (1917, October 20). [Letter to Sidney Colvin]. Sir Sidney Colvin Archive (Colvin/Elgar/2), Fitzwilliam Museum, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Elgar (1917) [narrative]; (Elgar, 1917) [parenthetical]</p>

Patent, legal case, and statute models

<p>Patent</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Inventor, A. A., inventor, B. B., & Inventor, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the patent: Subtitle</i> (Patent No. #,###,###). Patent Office Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Pfeifer, A., Muhs, A., Pihlgren, M., Adolfsson, O., & Van Leuven, F. (2017). <i>Humanized tau antibody</i> (U.S. Patent No. 9,657,091). U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/nph-Parser?patentnumber=9,657,091</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Citation examples</p> <p>Pfeifer et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Pfeifer et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. Supreme Court case</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference format</p> <p>Name v. Name, ### U.S. ##### (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Reference example</p> <p>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt, 543 U.S. 631 (2005). https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631/</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i> (2005) [narrative]; (<i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i>, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. state supreme court case	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, ### State Reporter Abbr._A #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._B #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._C ##### (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>People v. Diaz, 51 Cal. 4th 84, 244 P.3d 501, 119 Cal. Rptr. 3d 105 (2011). https://scocal.stanford.edu/opinion/people-v-diaz-33928</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>People v. Diaz</i> (2011) [narrative]; (<i>People v. Diaz</i>, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. Supreme Court case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, U.K.S.C. ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Patel v. Mirza, U.K.S.C. 42 (2016). (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Patel v. Mirza</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Patel v. Mirza</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. High Court, Queen's Bench case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) 3 (2016). (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Codes</i>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## U.S.C. § ##### (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 387 (1938). https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&edition=prelim</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (1938) [narrative]; (Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 1938) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Statutes at Large</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, Pub. L. No. ###-###, ## Stat. ## (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-347, 124 Stat. 3623 (2011). https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-bill/847/text</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act (2011) [narrative]; (James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted before 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## & ## Regnal Abbr. c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act, 9 & 10 Geo. 5 c. 76 (1919). (Eng.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act (1919) [narrative]; (Church of England Assembly [Powers] Act, 1919) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted after 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act, c. 27 (2008). (Eng.). http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/27/contents</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act (2008) [narrative]; (Climate Change Act, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>